

**TOP SECRET**

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1 August 1952

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**CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY**

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**TOP SECRET**

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**SOVIET UNION**

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**NOTE:** Comments in this publication are based on all sources, [REDACTED] 50X1  
[REDACTED] and represent the immediate views of the Office of Current 50X1  
Intelligence.

SOVIET UNION

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2. Pushkin reportedly made Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister for German affairs:

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East German Foreign Minister Dertinger attaches great importance to the appointment of former Soviet Ambassador to East Germany Pushkin as Deputy Foreign Minister in charge of German affairs, previously the concern of only a minor desk.

Dertinger also sees Pushkin's transfer to Moscow as eliminating the risk of friction between him and Soviet Political Adviser Semenov.

Comment: It is not confirmed that the German desk in the Soviet Foreign Office has been given increased importance.

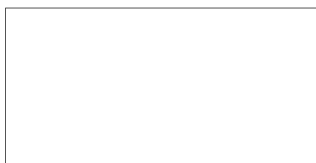
While there was no concrete evidence of friction between Pushkin and Semenov, it was generally acknowledged that Semenov, as political adviser, carried more weight than the chief of the diplomatic mission.

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**FAR EAST**

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**4. Thai Premier threatens to resign:**



**Premier Phibun of Thailand has informed the ruling military clique that he is preparing to resign and has requested that his successor be chosen,**

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**It is believed that Phibun may be attempting to promote a conflict over succession between Police Director General Phao and General Sarit, Deputy Commander of the Army.**

**Comment:**



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**The threat of resignation has been used by Phibun before to force the ruling clique to accept certain of his policies. There is no apparent issue at this time, however, which would call for this technique.**

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NEAR EAST - AFRICA

5. National Front attempts to reduce power of Iranian Army:

[REDACTED] The National Front reportedly plans to purge the Iranian civil service and the armed forces, and already nationalists in the Majlis are calling for a reorganization of the security forces. The  
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American Embassy reports that both the National Front and the Tudeh are trying to destroy the solidarity of the armed forces by creating jealousy and suspicion between junior and senior officers, as well as between junior officers and American advisers.

Although army morale in the provinces is still high, the Embassy believes that demoralization created by National Front tactics will spread to the provinces.

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7. New army leadership in Egypt reportedly plans military dictatorship:



The inner circle of 18 officers around General Nagib hopes to establish a military dictatorship, [redacted]

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[redacted] Nagib's confidants are planning to set up committees of civil experts to advise military headquarters on politics, press relations, and economic matters.

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[redacted] Nagib defers to decisions of the inner circle. [redacted] there will be a minimum of interference in civil affairs for some days while the army is preoccupied with internal reorganization. [redacted]

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[redacted] trouble may occur among Nagib's advisers over the distribution of the military posts. [redacted]

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Comment: There have been previous reports that Nagib is merely the spokesman for an army clique. He has publicly stated his intent to support civilian government.

8. Tunisian nationalists reportedly strengthened by international labor support:



The resistance of the Bey of Tunis to French demands reportedly has been stiffened by information that an "important American labor" group has assured Farhat Hached, Secretary General of the nationalist trade union, of its solid backing. Hached is considered by French residency officials to be the "strongest man in Tunisia" and the key figure behind the Bey's current maneuverings.

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Comment: Because of Hached's connections with international trade union organizations, the French Foreign Office has not authorized the Residency to take the "administrative removal measure" requested on 13 June.

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**EASTERN EUROPE**

**9. Yugoslavia "accepts with objections" the Western economic aid note:**

[redacted] Yugoslavia has accepted, "with objections," the joint note announcing the continuation of the British-French-American economic assistance program for 1952-53. Acting Foreign Minister Mates states that his government believes it possible to work out a satisfactory basis for continuing aid.

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[redacted] Belgrade would probably reject further economic aid rather than accept conditions which it felt infringed Yugoslav sovereignty. [redacted]

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Comment: Yugoslav officials object particularly to outside supervision of Yugoslav financial policy and to criticism of the long-term capital investment program.

**WESTERN EUROPE**

**10. East German security measures provoke local resistance:**

[redacted] [redacted] of the more than 10,000 persons scheduled for resettlement from border areas, 8,000 had been evicted by 20 June. Over 4,000, including many not actually slated for resettlement, had fled the country.

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American officials in Germany believe that these figures probably do not cover developments along the Baltic coast. They interpret the high percentage of refugees from Thuringia as indicative of the extent of the discontent there. [redacted]

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[redacted] Evangelical Bishop of Thuringia has violently protested the eviction measures and has called upon the church organization to help the victims of the "emergency. "

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Comment: A strong undercurrent of predominantly passive resistance is suggested by the number of refugees and the elaborate Communist propaganda treatment given East Germany's "democratization." Such resistance could compel the East German Government to modify, although not abandon, its timetable.

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